

Group C

Focus Country: Myanmar

Key Barriers

- Lacking of personal capacity
 - Necessary regulation is not fully developed
 - Lacking of technical support to regional office
- Lacking of testing equipment
 - Weak enforcement
- Lacking attention from industry
 - Lacking of awareness/willingness
 - No willingness to invest for environmental system



Possible measures/tools

- Capacity building
 - Policy development
 - Ministry of Environmental conservation and forestry should lead a coordination among different agencies and harmonize inter-ministry policy
 - Ministry of industry should develop National industrial development plan
 - Regulation development
 - Planning for infrastructure for industrial zone
 - Environmental impact assessment and monitoring



Possible measures/tools (cond.)

- Technical issue – software/hardware
 - Pollution control technology – technical competency
 - Wastewater treatment technology for textile, pulp and paper industries
 - Environmental management system
 - Clean technology/cleaner production
 - 3Rs - Water reduce/reuse/recycling
 - Monitoring equipment and technique



Possible measures/tools (cond.)

- Technology and equipment
 - Pilot/demonstration project
 - Awareness raising of public/industry/officer
 - Training and guideline document
 - Formal education
- Economic tools
 - Discharge fee
 - Environmental fund
 - Environmental deposit for high environmental impact industry
- Incentives
 - Low interest loan
 - Award/recognition



Needs

- Capacity building for central and regional officers
- Technical supports for policy formulation and necessary regulation
- Technology transfer and demonstration project
- Laboratory set up and equipment